

THE SILENT CITIES: GRAVEYARD ART AND ITS HISTORY

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Unusual Epitaphs

The only tombstone that purportedly now exists of a Mayflower passenger:

Here Lyeth Buried Ye Body of Capt. Richard More Aged 84 Years Died 1692 A Mayflower Pilgrim

On the monument of Dr. N. Miller, a Revolutionary War veteran:

The Grave is waiting for your body and Christ is waiting for your soul:

O may this be your cheerful study,

O may this be your cheerful study, to be prepared when death doth call.

A reminder of what was once a bitter resentment:

Ransom Beardsley Died Jan. 24, 1850 Aged 56 Yr. 7 mo. 21 days A vol. in the war of 1812 No pension

From a Burying Ground dated, 1642, in Woburn, Massachusetts

These deaths are much to be observed: Such instances are scarce hear off (sic) Six Weeping Children in Eight Days Followed Father and Mother to their Graves The Tomb of the Unknown Soldier in Washington, D.C. reads:

Here Rests in Honored Glory An American Soldier Known But to God

From the tombstone of Charles Petty, who died in 1863, at the age of 18 years:

His death occurred in nine hours after being bitten by a shark while bathing near the ship.

From the stone of Captain George Tilton, aged 71 at the time of his death in 1932:

Whaleman who in 1897 walked
3380 miles
Through Alaskan Winter to save the
lives of 2,000 men
On four whale ships caught in
the Arctic ice.

A modern sign, on an Indian burial mound near Cooperstown, New York:

White Man Greetings!
We, near whose bones you stand, Were
Iroquois. The wide land
Which now is yours was ours.
Friendly hands have given back
To us enough for a tomb.

From the Boothill Cemetery in Tombstone, Arizona

Dan Dowd, Red Sample, Tex Howard, Bill DeLaney, Dan Kelly Legally Hanged March 8, 1884

Nearby, another...

George Johnson - Hanged by mistake

A narrow stone at Wellsboro, Pennsylvania states:

Daniel E. Cole
Born February 2, 1844
Went Away
March 22, 1921
I Wonder Where He Went.

From the gravestone of Edward Cary who was buried in 1812 in the Claypool Cemetery, Liberty, Ohio:

Learn then, ye living! by these mouths be taught

Of all these sepulchers, instructions true,

That, soon or late, death also is your lot;

And the next opening grave may yawn for you

One of the most famous and widely used epitaphs:

Behold my friends as you pass by As you are now so once was I As I am now, so you must be Prepare for death and follow me

Inscribed on a marble shaft in the Mount Pleasant Cemetery in Newark, New Jersey is the following:

Andrew C. Hand - Born March 12, 1842 that Cherry Tree of luscious fruit beguiled him too high a branch did break and down he fell and broke his neck and died July 13, 1862.

A sad love affair is told in the following inscriptions on stone in the Meeting House Hill Cemetery in New Boston, New Hampshire:

Sevilla

Daughter of George and Sarah Jones Murdered by Henry N. Sargent -January 13, 1854

Aet. 17 yrs. & 9 mos

Thus fell this lovely blooming daughter, By the revengeful hand of a malicious Henry.

When on her way to school he met her And with a six self cocked pistol shot her.

Henry, regretting his tragic act, asked that he might be buried in the same grave but was denied his request. He took his own life and is buried in the same graveyard with these lines:

Henry N. Son of Daniel and Charlotte Sargent
Died January 13, 1854 Aet. 23 years & 5 mos.
Murderer of Sevilla Jones

A gravestone from Paris, Kentucky states that:

George W. Watters
Born October 20, 1827
Murdered in Cin. O. June 1st, 1862
Here lies an honest man, but an imprudent one.

Two stones, side by side in Little Compton, Rhode Island state

In Memory of Lidia Wife of Simon Palmer

In Memory of Elizabeth Who Should have been the wife of Simon Palmer

The epitaph of Benjamin Franklin, similar to one found in an almanac published in 1771:

The Body of Benjamin Franklin Printer, Like the Cover of an old Book, Its Contents torn out, And stript of its Lettering and Gilding Lies Here, Food for Worms; But the Work shall not be lost. It will (as he believed) appear once more. In a new and more beautiful Edition. Corrected and Amended

By the Author

Dr. Frances Wyche Dunn, a Columbia University professor is buried in Sharon, Connecticut, under a stone inscribed with the following:

She loved flowers, birds and music. Author of books and many articles. Member of various honor societies. She was a great friend and her friends are legion over the U.S. After a full and busy life she now rests in the majesty of her Lord. Amen

The log shaped monument of Emily Spear who died in 1901 states:

My husband promised me that my body should be cremated but other influences prevailed.

A epitaph that tells the life story of a grave digger:

This grave was dug and finished in the year 1833 by Daniel Davenport, when he had been Sexton in Dorchester 27 years.

Had attended 1135 Funerals and dug 734 graves.

As sexton, with my spade I learned To delve beneath the sod
Where body to the earth returned
But spirit to its God Years 27 this toil
I bore And midst deaths oft was spared

Seven Hundred graves and thirty-four I dug, then mine I prepared. And when at last I too must die. Someone else the bell will toll As here my mortal relics lie. May Heaven receive my soul. He died December 24, 1860 Aged 87 Years, 6 months, 19 days. He buried from March 3, 1806 to May 12, 1852 - 1837 persons

Near Holmes Junior College in Goodman, Mississippi a monument stands with the following inscribed:

> Here lies buried John W. Shilcutt An old Bachelor

In Rural Cemetery, located in Phoenix, New York is the following:

An American by birth
A German Dutchman by descent
A Republican in politics
A Congregationalist in Religion
A Druggist by Profession
A Bachelor by fate.

In the City Cemetery in Ithaca, New York:

Louisa A. Wife of Barnard Taber Died September 9, 1871 Aged 49 years 4 m & 29 d This monument ordered by herself

These lines from Bruton Parish churchyard, Williamsburg, Virginia, are for the grave of Mrs. Ann Timson Jones, "consort of the Rev. Servant Jones."

She was born on September 1, 1787, married on December 26, 1805, Baptized March 3, 1822 and died on June 6, 1849, seventeen years having followed after her marriage to the reverend before she was baptized. If women ever yet did well. If woman ever did excel

If woman Husband ere adored. If woman ever loved the Lord: If ever faith and hope and love
In Human flesh did live and move. If all the graces ere did meet. In her they were complete
My Ann, my all, my Angel Wife. My Dearest one, my love, my life. I cannot sigh or say farewell
But where thou dwellest
I will dwell

The disconsolate Mr. Jones was soon married again and a persistent tradition related that the same coach which brought the tombstone for Ann from Richmond, Virginia also carried Mr. Jones home from his second honeymoon.

A vehement epitaph from the grave of Seth Miller who is buried in Burial Hill Cemetery, Rehoboth, Massachusetts

My wife from me departed
And robbed me like a knave
Which caused me broken hearted
To descend into my grave.
My children took an active part
And to doom me did contrive
Which stuck a dagger to my heart
Which I could not survive.

From Norway, Maine comes the following:

Asa Barton. Aged 54 Years. His Faults are buried with him. Beneath this stone. His virtues (If he had any) are remembered by his friends. This is his own epitaph

Stories on Stone: A Book of American Epitaphs by Charles Wallis

Momento Mori

Some stone cutters could be good promotion men like Thomas Smith of Springdale, Ohio:

Here lies Jane Smith, wife of Thomas Smith, marble cutter.

This monument was erected by her husband as a tribute to her memory and a specimen of his work.

Monuments of the same style - 350 dollars.

The History of Graveyards, Cemeteries and Graveyard Art A Short Bibliography

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Cemetery Preservation and Restoration

Cemetery Restoration and Preservation: Some Resources and Other Considerations by Jessie Lie Farmper, Association for Gravestone Studies The Churchyard's Handbook by Henry Stapleton and Peter Burman, London, CIO Publishing, 1976

Discovering, Restoring and Maintaining Old Cemeteries by Theodore Brown, Maine Old Cemetery Association

Markers: The Journal of the Association for Gravestone Studies, Vol 1, 1979-1980 How to Record Graveyards by Jeremy Jones, Council for British Archaeology, London, 1987

The Association for Gravestone Studies, 278 Main Street, Suite 207, Greenfield, MA 01301, (413)772-0836 Office Hours: Tues - Thurs 9 a.m. -3 p.m.,

Email: info@gravestonestudies.org

Web Page: www.gravestonestudies.org

Individual Membership in t his organization is \$50.00 annually and members receive a newsletter and discounts on sales items.

Graveyard Rubbing

Oldstone's Guide to Creative Rubbing by Glen Marks, Oldstone Enterprises, 1973
Rubbing for Beginners by Jessie Lie Garber, Association for Gravestone Studies,
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Book Co., 1968

Cemetery Legislation

Cemetery Law and Rules of Procedure of the State Cemetery Board, May 1987, Section 1501 of the Not-For-Profit Corporation Law

The main office of the Division of Cemeteries is located in the New York State Department of State, 270 Broadway, New York, New York, 10007. There are also regional offices in Albany, Buffalo and Syracuse.

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